Unit 2 Short Answer Practice **Answer Questions 1- 4 in 2-3 complete**

1. What was the significance of Magna Carta?

2. If you had lived in Western Europe in about the year 1000, how would religion touch your daily life?

3. What was the origin of the conflict between Henry IV and Gregory VII, and how was it resolved?

4. How do you think guilds helped people protect their own interests?

Document Based Question Practice: Answer the question using information from the below text:

*Then each began to bring in such booty as he had taken, and to collect it together. And some brought in loyally, and some in evil sort, because covetousness, which is the root of all evil, let and hindered them. So from that time forth the covetous began to keep things back, and our Lord began to love them less. Ah God! how loyally they had borne themselves up to now! And well had the Lord God shown them that in all things He was ready to honour and exalt them above all people. But full oft do the good suffer for the sins of the wicked.*

*The spoils and booty were collected together, and you must know that all was not brought into the common stock, for not a few kept things back, maugre the excommunication of the Pope. That which was brought to the churches was collected together and divided, in equal parts, between the Franks and the Venetians, according to the sworn covenant. And you must know further that the pilgrims, after the division had been made, paid out of their share fifty thousand marks of silver to the Venetians, and then divided at least one hundred thousand marks between themselves, among their own people. And shall I tell you in what wise ? Two sergeants on foot counted as one mounted, and two sergeants mounted as one knight. And you must know that no man received more, either on account of his rank or because of his deeds, than that which had been so settled and ordered- save in so far as he may have stolen it.*

Question: **What do you think motivated the Crusaders taking part in the Fourth Crusade? Explain your answer using evidence from the text.**

**Short ID: 1 Sentence**

1. **Who was Charlemagne?**
2. **Who Named him Emperor of the Romans?**
3. **Why did the Pope name him this?**
4. **Feudalism is….**
5. **What are two causes for Europe to turn to Feudalism?**
6. **What gave the Pope his influence during the Middle Ages?**
7. **What caused the Church’s influence to increase around the year 1000?**
8. **Great Schism of 1054**
9. What to church regions split?
10. What was the main issue causing this split?
11. East forms: . West forms: .
12. **Crusades**: 9 total
13. Who were they fought between?
14. What piece of real estate were they fighting over?
15. Who in the Feudal system gained more power due to the Crusades?
16. What was the real motivation of any Crusade?
17. What was the dispute between Henry IV & Pope Gregory over?
18. What did the Pope do to punish Henry? What did Henry do after?
19. Skilled workers such as blacksmiths & masons joined .
20. Forming Guilds has what benefits for…
21. Prices: .
22. Training Workers: .
23. Product Quality: .
24. What Medieval English document set up the idea/s of Limited Government and Rule of Law because it limited the power of the King?